



# Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology – Jammu

## RARS, Tandwal, Rajouri – 185131



### GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA

#### Agromet Advisory Bulletin for District Ramban

(15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> August, 2018)

(Issued jointly by Regional Agricultural Research Station- Rajouri, SKUAST-Jammu and India Meteorological Department)  
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#### Medium range weather forecast for Ramban (15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> August, 2018)

DATE	15/08/18	16/08/18	17/08/18	18/08/18	19/08/18
RAINFALL (mm)	35	55	35	35	20
Maximum Temperature (°C)	28	28	28	29	30
Minimum Temperature (°C)	21	21	21	21	21
Cloudiness (okta)	7	7	7	7	7
RH (Max) (%)	95	95	95	95	95
RH (Min) (%)	80	80	80	80	80
Wind Speed in kmph	1	1	1	1	1
Wind Direction	95	170	155	105	120

**Weather forecast summary:** The sky will remain mainly cloudy during the period of next 5 days with possibility of light to moderate rain/thundershowers between 15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> August at isolated places over the district. Maximum temperature may range between 28 - 30 °C and minimum temperature may remain 21 °C. The maximum and minimum humidity may range between 80 – 95 % during the period of next 5 days. Wind may blow in the in the Eastern (E) direction on 15<sup>th</sup> August, Southern (S) direction on 16<sup>th</sup> August, South South Eastern (SSE) direction on 17<sup>th</sup> August and in the East South Eastern (ESE) direction on 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> August with the average speed of 1 km/hour.

### Agro meteorological Advisory

**General Advisory for coming 5 days:** Keeping in view the possibility of moderate rainfall over the district from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> August, farmers are advised to make proper arrangements for draining out excess water from crop fields.

Crop	Stage	Insect pest / Diseases & other operations	Agro meteorological advisory
Rice	Tillering/ Panicle initiation	<b>Fertilizer Management</b>  <b>Insect pest management</b>  <b>Stem borer</b>	- Farmers are advised to apply second top dressing of urea where the crop is at 50 - 55 days after transplanting.  - Weather is congenial for the attack of insect pests and diseases. In view this, farmers are advised to remain vigil for the same in paddy crop.  - Farmers are advised to remain vigil for the attack of stem borer in paddy crop. If attack is observed, apply following measures for better

			<p>management of stem borer:</p> <p>To control the stem borer look for egg mass on flag leaf of paddy plant and destroy the mass, if any.</p> <p>Install pheromone traps @ 5 – 7/ha for early detection of stem borer. On observation of the same, farmers are advised to install pheromone traps @ 12 – 15/ha.</p> <p>For chemical control, apply Carbofuron 3G @ 20 kg/ha in standing water and do not drain or irrigate the field for 72 hrs after application.</p> <p><b>Blast</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need to keep strict vigil on symptoms of blast (eye shaped spots). If observed, farmers are advised to apply Tricyclazole @ 0.06 % or 1 ml in 1.5 liters of water. Spraying should be done on non-rainy day.</li> </ul> <p><b>Others</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Possibility of good rainfall during the period of next 5 days, farmers are advised to strengthen and raise the dike height of field bunds to retain rain water as much as possible.</li> </ul>
<b>Maize</b>	<b>Tasseling</b>	<p><b>Fertilizer Application</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Rainfall (light to moderate) expected between 15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> August, farmers are advised to undertake application of fertilizer (second top dressing of urea before tassel formation i.e. about two months after sowing) in maize crop depending upon clear/dry weather conditions.</li> </ul> <p><b>Insect pest management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Farmers are advised to keep vigil on blister beetle attack in maize crop. If observed, apply Carbofuron 3G @ 20 kg/ha (apply 3- 4 granules/leaf whorls to control the blister beetle). Also advised to collect blister beetle by hand and kill them by burning or putting in water.</li> </ul> <p><b>Drainage</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maize is highly susceptible to water logging, provide proper drainage in the field as there is possibility of rainfall during the period of next 5 days.</li> </ul>	
<b>Kharif Pulses</b>	<b>Vegetative stage</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Farmers are advised to provide adequate drainage facilities to avoid water logging in pulse crop fields.</li> </ul>
<b>Vegetables Summer Vegetables</b>		<p><b>Insect Pest &amp; Disease Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weather is congenial for the attack of alternaria blight and phytopathora problem in different vegetable crops. To control early blight farmers are advised to remove diseased leaves and fruits from the field and buried them under the soil to avoid further spread of disease. Alternate spray of Ridomil MZ and Mancozeb @ 2.0 - 2.5 gm/L of water is advised on clear sunny day. First spray of Ridomil and second spray of Mancozeb after 10 days of interval as preventive measure is recommended.</li> <li>- Soft root rot may be observed due to chances of rain in some pockets, farmers are advised to maintain proper drainage and make the ridges around stem of the plants to avoid stagnation of water near the root zone.</li> <li>- To avoid wilting in chillies, tomato and brinjal farmers are advised to avoid water logging conditions in the field.</li> </ul>	
<b>Cucurbits &amp; Okra</b>		<p><b>Red Pumpkin beetle</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For control of red pumpkin beetle farmers are advised to undertake following measures: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collection and destruction of beetles in early stage of infestation.</li> <li>• Preventing measures like burning of old creepers, ploughing and harrowing of field after harvest of crops or recommended for destruction of adult, grubs and pupae.</li> <li>• Apply precautionary spray of neem oil @ 2 ml/liter of water.</li> <li>• For chemical control apply Malathion @ 0.05 %.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

		<p><b>White fly</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- This insect causes severe damage to okra crop. Also responsible for Yellow Vain Mosaic Virus due to which leaves curled and plant remain stunted. If attack of the white fly observed, install 2 – 3 yellow sticky traps @ 1 kanal area. Apply Neem oil spray @ 2 ml/liter on clear sunny day. In case of severe damage apply imidachloporid @ 0.3 ml/liter of water (5 ml/pump) or Rogor @ 1 ml/liter of water (15ml/pump) or Dichlorvos 30 EC @ 2 ml/litre of water. Repeat the spray after 10 – 15 days interval.</li> </ul> <p><b>Fruit Fly</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For fruit fly use bait spray containing Malathion 50 EC @ 1 ml + 10 g gur/ 1 L of water at evening hours when fruit fly are congregated on leaf surface. Install methyl eugenol traps @ 5 – 10/ha.</li> </ul> <p><b>Blister beetle</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For control of blister beetle apply Chloropyriphos 20 EC @ 2 ml/liter of water. Smoking can also be done to ward off blister beetle.</li> </ul> <p><b>*Apply plant protection measures in vegetable crops depending upon clear weather conditions.</b></p> <p><b>Staking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ensure staking with plastic string in tomato and cucurbits (bottle gourd, bitter gourd, sponge gourd and cucumber) for better crop stand.</li> </ul> <p><b>Drainage</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Farmers are advised to make arrangement for draining out excess water from the fields to protect the crop from water logging.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Horticulture (Stone Fruits, Almond, Walnut &amp; Pecan nut)</b></p> <p><b>Evergreen fruits</b></p>		<p><b>Care</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Proper care should be taken of the grafted fruit plants. Do not allow any sucker to grow from the root stock. Remove water sprouts from below grafted union.</li> </ul> <p><b>Staking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Plants planted during the months of February - March should be looked-after carefully and staked properly for their upright growth, if not done earlier.</li> </ul> <p><b>Gap filling</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Optimum time for gap filling in new orchards of evergreen fruits.</li> </ul> <p><b>Insect Pest &amp; Disease Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Weather is congenial for attack of fungal diseases in temperate fruits. Farmers are advised to keep vigil for the same. For any information on diseases contact nearby Agriculture Department or Krishi Vigyan Kendra.</li> </ul> <p><b>Weed Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Due to rainy season, weed infestation may increase in the orchards. Regular weeding may be done after current spells of rain.</li> </ul> <p><b>Drainage</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Arrange for adequate drainage in orchards due to chances of rain.</li> </ul>
<b>Mushroom (Milky Mushroom)</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Farmers are advised to go for cultivation of <i>Calocybe indica</i> (Milky mushroom).</li> </ul>
<b>Apiculture</b>		<p><b>Care /Feed supplement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Keeping in view the rainy weather condition, farmers are advised to properly cover the honey bee colonies with top cover.</li> <li>- For protection of ants put the legs of apiary into bowl filled with water, so that ants could not attack apiary.</li> <li>- In case of continuous rains, provide artificial feed (sugar) or honey to bees after every 7 – 10 days due to shortage of nectar.</li> </ul>
<b>(Dairy animals &amp; sheep and goats)</b>		<p><b>Care/Feed supplement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Provide proper aeration for cattles as humidity is rising.</li> <li>- Farmers are advised to maintain hygiene in sheds and surroundings especially in rainy season.</li> <li>- Vaccination against FMD, HS should be done in Dairy animals to avoid economic losses due to viral diseases.</li> <li>- Farmers are advised to follow regular and periodic deworming, grooming and dipping to control the external parasites of the animals. Farmers are advised to include top feeds i.e. leaves of jamun, guava etc. in the diet of small ruminants to decline the parasitic load.</li> </ul>
<b>Poultry</b>		<p><b>Care/Feed supplement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Looking to cloudy weather increase light duration in poultry farms to maintain egg production.</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Chicks should be supplemented with balanced ration to prevent occurrence of nutritionally deficient diseases.</li><li>- Farmers are advised to keep poultry feed/grains in clean and dry place to avoid fungal/mould contamination in rainy season.</li><li>- Brooder houses for newly born should be well ventilated, rain proof and protected from predators.</li><li>- Fumigate the poultry sheds before keeping the new lot of chicks to prevent the economic losses.</li><li>- Farmers are advised to keep improved breeds of Backyard poultry i.e Vanraja, chabro to supplement the daily income.</li></ul>
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